

Web Exercises

Part 3: Session Stealing

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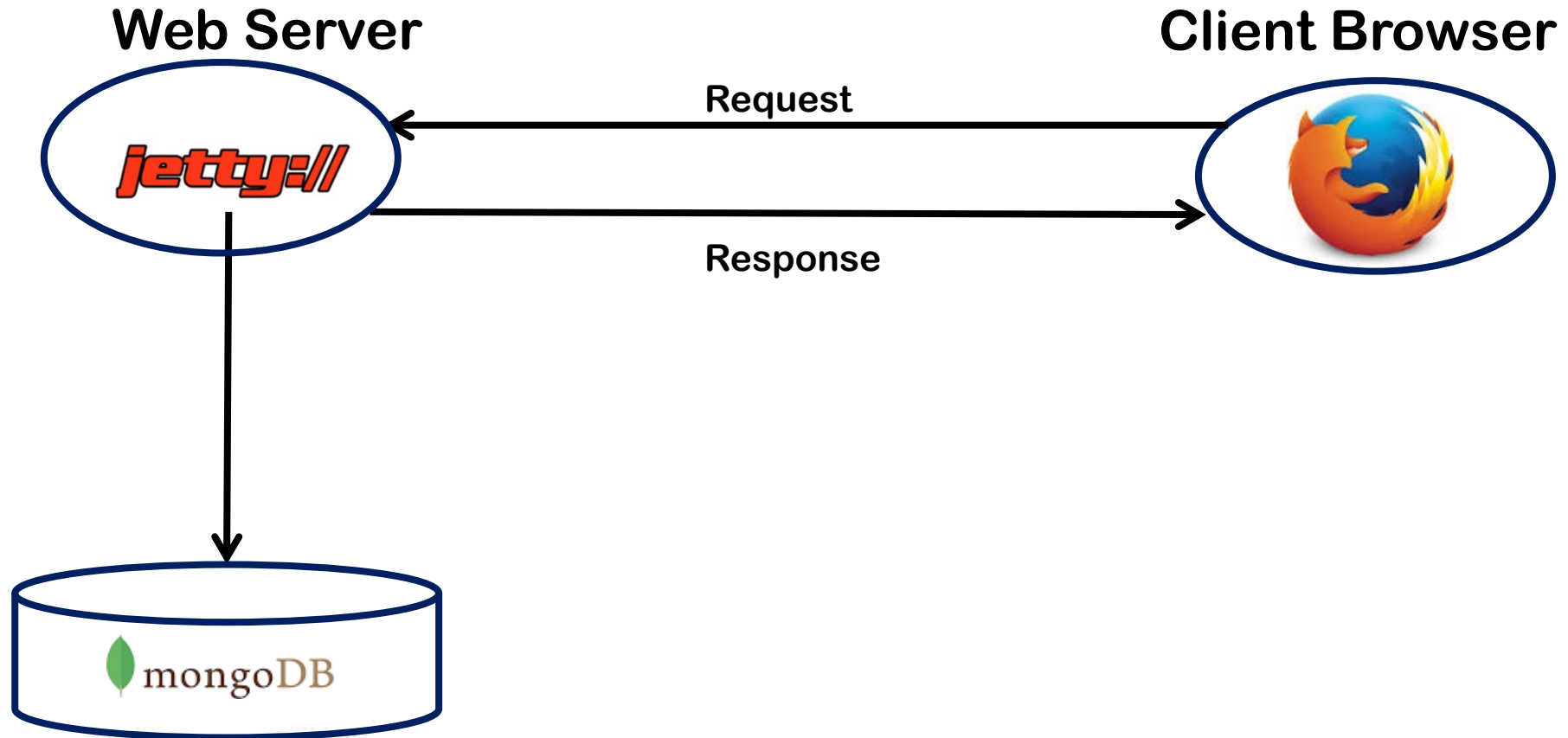
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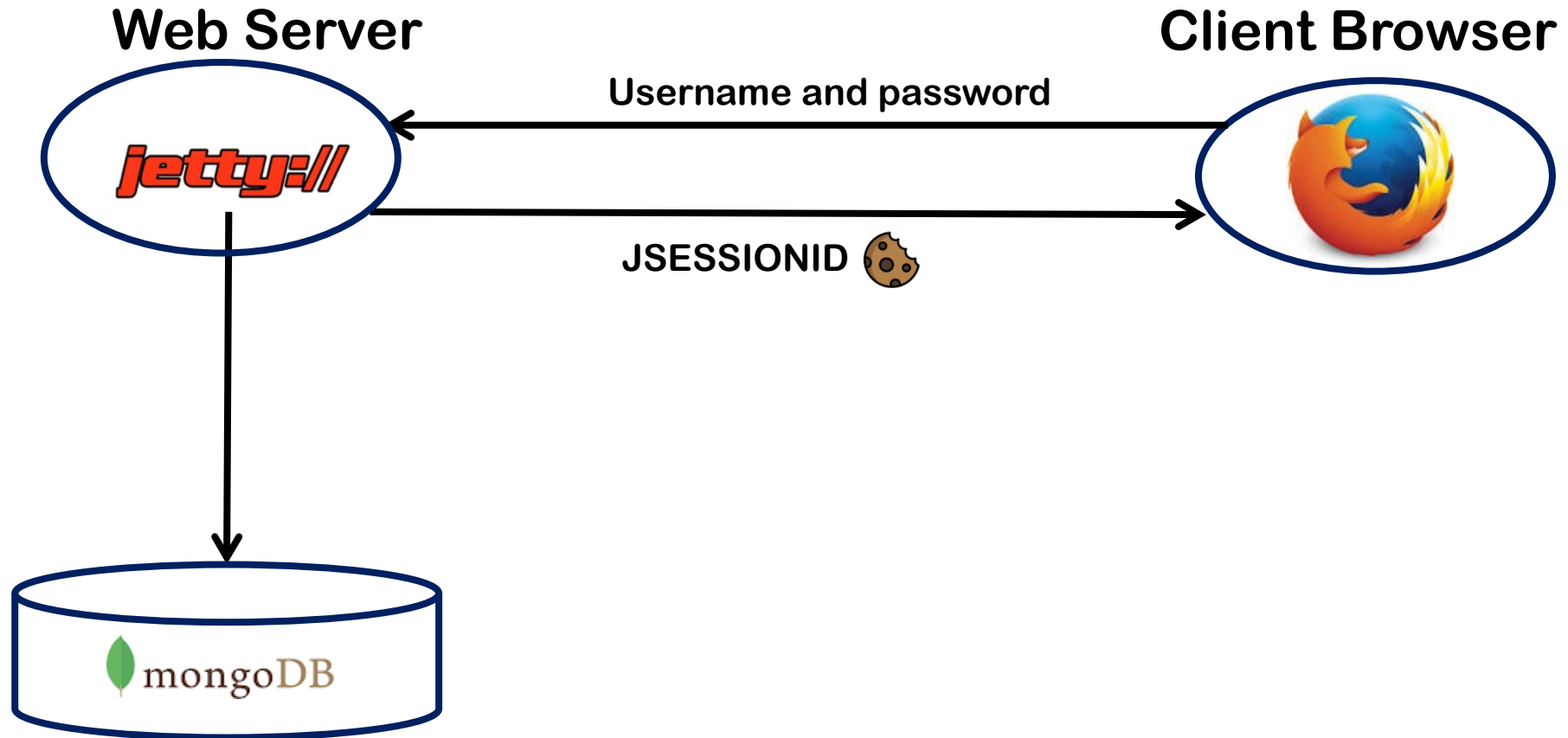
WisClick. Our Web Application

- A simple game.
 - Players click on a button to earn credits.
 - Users can manage their profiles.
 - Users can transfer (some of) their credits to others.
 - There is a top five ranking.
 - Users can view other users' page through the top five ranking.
- Vulnerable to web attacks.
- Exploit those vulnerabilities.

WisClick



WisClick



WisClick. Our web application

You will use two accounts:

username: **attacker**

password: **theattacker**

username: **victim**

password: **thevictim**

To reset the database at anytime run:

```
cd ~/Web_Attack/src  
mongo ResetMongo.js
```

Run WisClick

On a console run the web server:

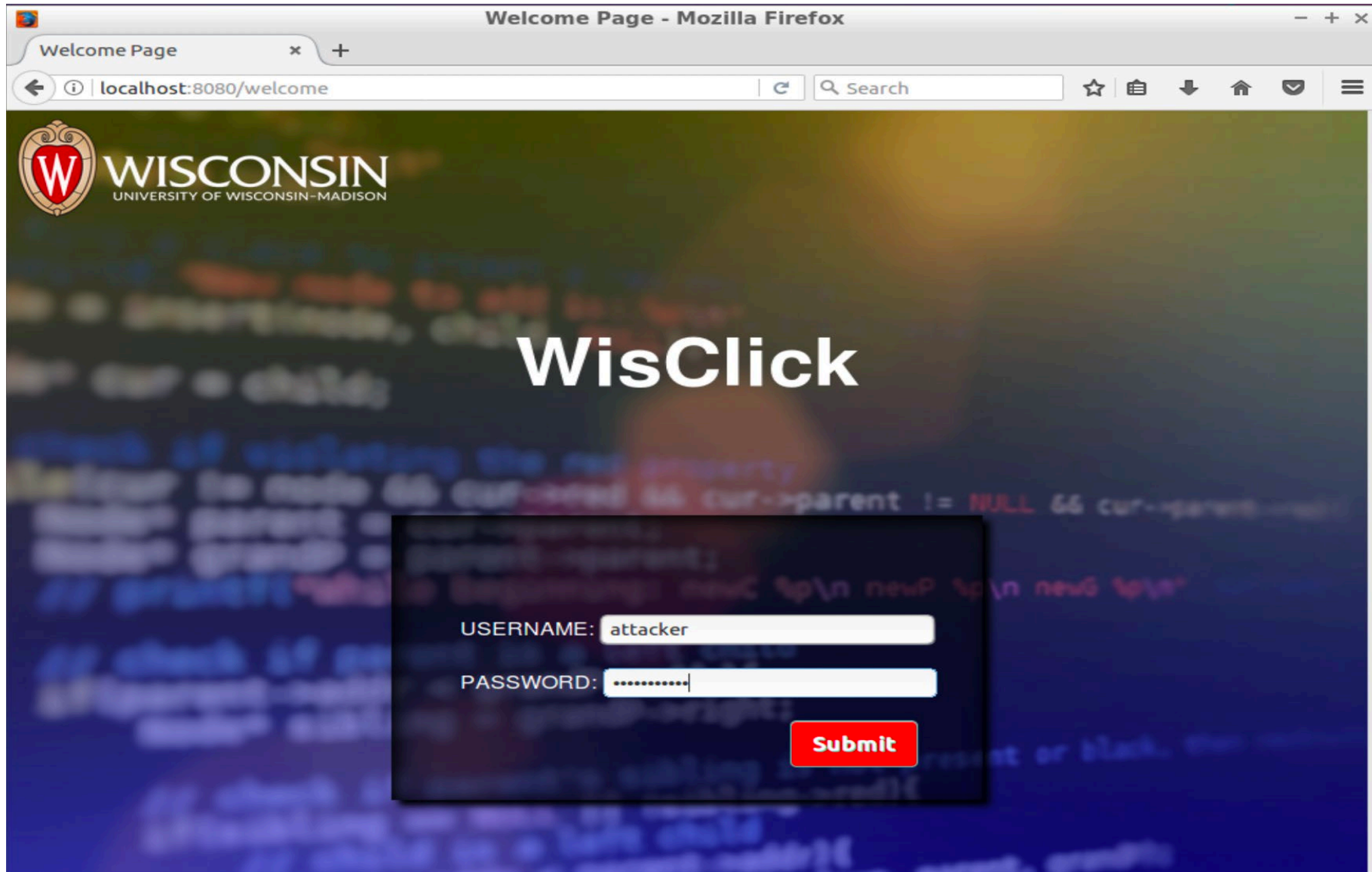
```
cd Web_Attack  
ant  
cd build/classes  
./run.sh
```

On your web browser go to:

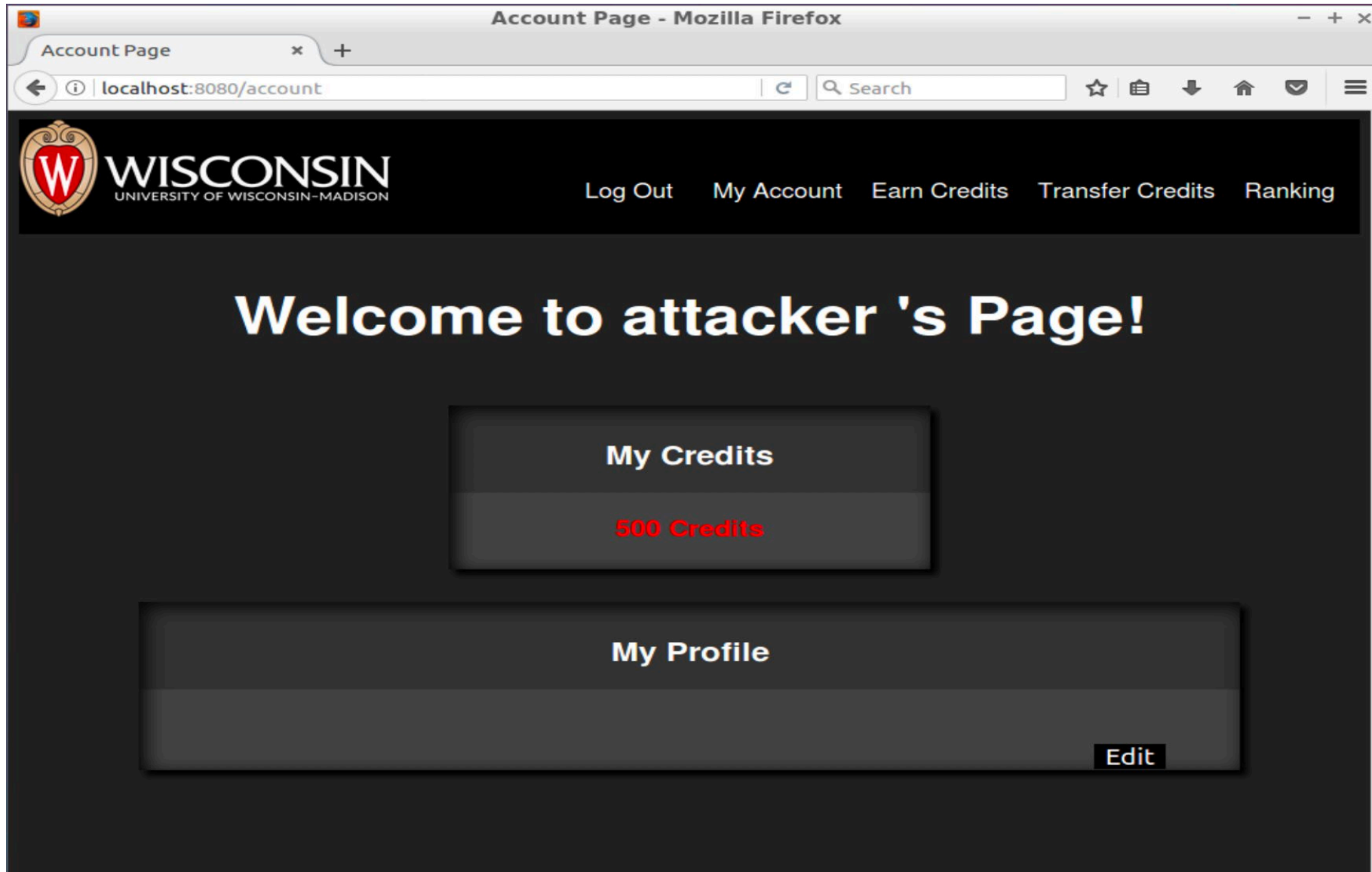
<http://localhost:8080/welcome>

Get familiar with the application:

Run WisClick



Run WisClick



Run WisClick

Ranking Page - Mozilla Firefox

Ranking Page × +

localhost:8080/rank

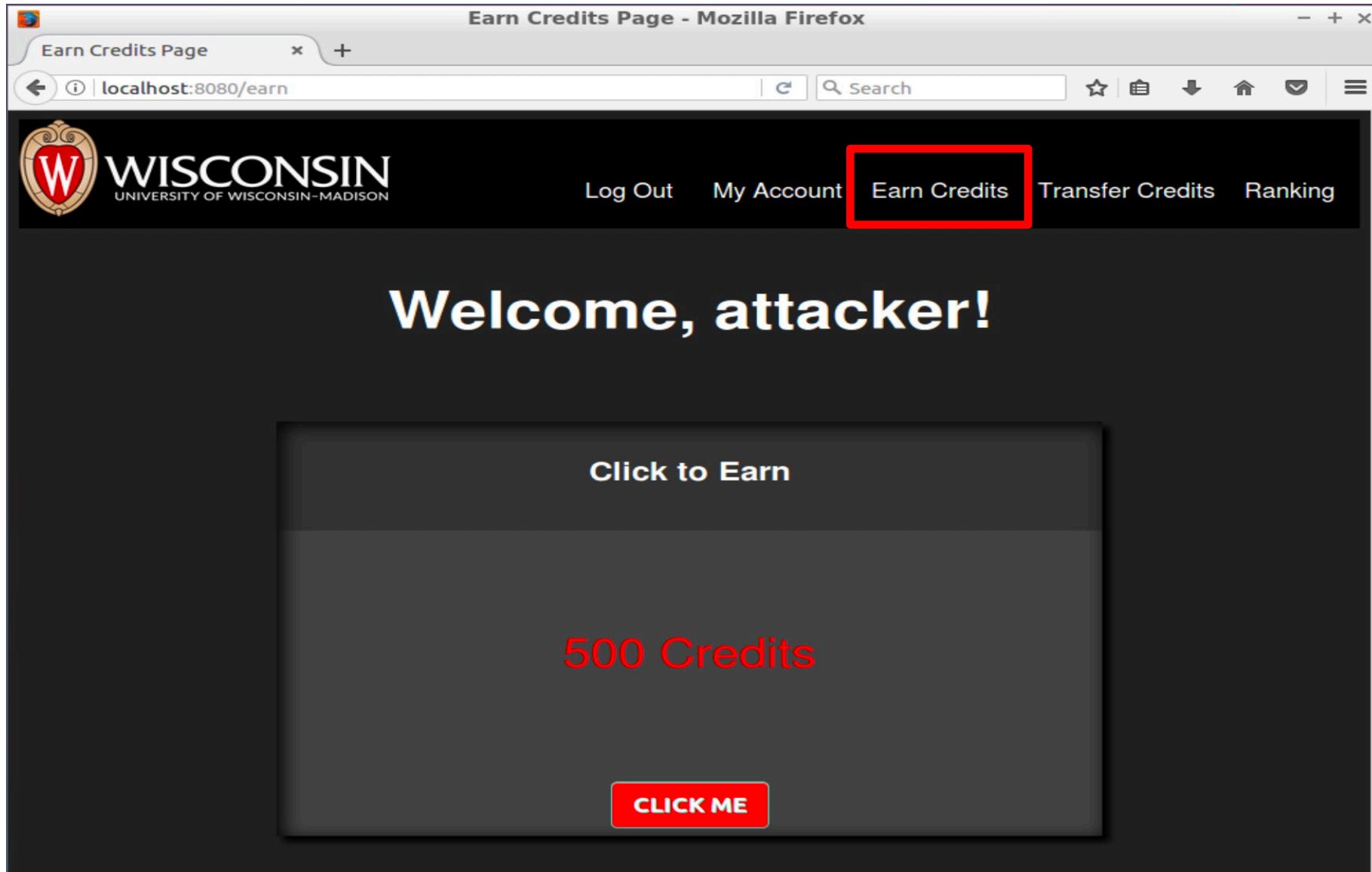
WISCONSIN UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

Log Out My Account Earn Credits Transfer Credits **Ranking**

Ranking

1	victim	6000
2	Bucky	5000
3	Miku	4900
4	Joe	4700
5	attacker	500

Run WisClick



Run WisClick

Transfer Page - Mozilla Firefox

Transfer Page

localhost:8080/transfer

WISCONSIN UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

Log Out My Account Earn Credits **Transfer Credits** Ranking

Transfer Your Credits

Your Credits: 500

To:

Points:

Submit

WisClick Vulnerabilities

1. Cross-Site Scripting (XSS).
2. Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF).
3. **Extracting Credentials and using them.**

3. Extracting and Using Credentials

A. Send the victim's session id cookie to the attacker

Hint:

- The attacker sets up a local server and listens to port 8000. In a console type:

```
python -m SimpleHTTPServer 8000
```
- The victim's cookies will be sent to that port.
- Craft your attack script in the My Profile field of the attacker's page.
- When the victim views the attacker profile, the attacker gets the session id cookie on the console.

3. Extracting and Using Credentials

B. The attacker uses the stolen session id to steal the victim's credits.

In Web Inspector observe the cookies on the client side.

- After you log in the JSESSIONID cookie contains your session id.
- When you navigate through WisClick, the browser will attach the cookies for that site, including JSESSIONID to the requests sent to server.
- The server will validate your JSESSIONID, and you will be able to operate as an authenticated user.

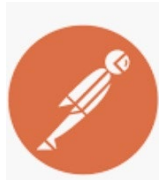
3. Extracting and Using Credentials

Log in as Attacker.

Use the JSESSIONID cookie you stole from the victim to impersonate them:

- Send a POST request with the victim's JSESSIONID to transfer credits to the attacker.
- Use a Postman Client for this attack:

```
cd ~/Postman/  
./app/Postman
```



**REST Client
(REpresentational
State Transfer)**

- Create a **POST** request and send it to the server. Remember that the request will send the cookies for that site.

3. Extracting and Using Credentials

- In the browser log in as the attacker and see your new credit.
- In the browser log in as the victim and see the credit gone.

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