

AN HOUR'S WORTH OF COMPUTER ANIMATION

What is ANIMATION?

To BRING TO LIFE

BROADLY: MAKE MOVING IMAGES OF (NORMALLY)
Non-Moving OBJECTS

COMPUTER ANIMATION

MAKING MOVING IMAGES WITH A COMPUTER

You drag something around?

A window opens and closes?

The paper clip?

Ideas from
animation
help - everywhere
H

ART OF Communication
FILM-MAKING

Where is animation?

desktop

web pages

video / film

science

special effects

What is special about animation

- lots of images
- consider how things move
- modeling for control (so you can make them move)
- rendering for coherence

(2)

There's a lot to this!
(a rich and evolving art form)
(loads of technical challenge)

Can we really do it justice in an hour?
No

If you're really interested, take next semester's class

What will I talk about -
use animation to emphasize concepts from
class (RANDOM ASSORTMENT)

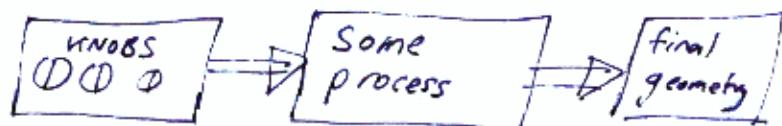
- ⇒ Talk about hierarchical modeling ⇒ control
for animation
- Talk about compression ⇒ reminder of
imaging issues
- Talk about physics ⇒ reminder of sampling
issues
- ⇒ Talk about skinning as a way to think about
geometry and transformations

(3)

Say you want to animate a "humans" like character

You have a model → a mesh
 lots of triangles
 too many points to control

Need a simplified set of controls



What are good knobs for a human figure?
 What is a good simplification?

Rigid pieces

Connected by rotational joints

ARTICULATED FIGURE

HIERARCHICAL MODEL

1 - position (root)

← can be any point
 pick for convenience

many - joint angles

Root as center?

Root as foot?

Why hierarchical?

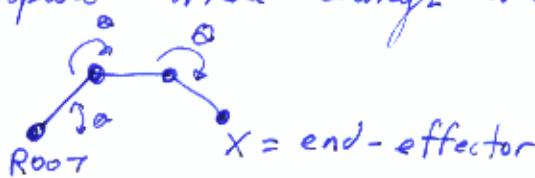
fixed limb lengths
 fixed connection

(4)

FORWARD KINEMATICS

given params (root, joint angles)

compute where things are



INVERSE KINEMATICS

given end effector (and/or other info)

compute parameters

harder problem -

solve non-linear equations

Why hard?

non-linear

coupled

possibly no solutions

usually many solutions

must select among

Which to pick?

any (just get something)

easiest to find

closest to original (or something)

"best" (most natural,...)

(5)

How to solve IK problems?

- non-linear equation solving ↪ handle multiple goals
- non-linear optimization ↪ handle objectives
- analytic / geometric solutions
 - 2 limbs easy -
 - dihlane
 - shoulder set up.
 - elbow angle
 - multi-segment bach
bad way to choose what solution
- iterative bach
game developer meme

Do once you have the character posed
(generating poses is the hard part)

how to draw?

What we have:

set of co-ordinate systems

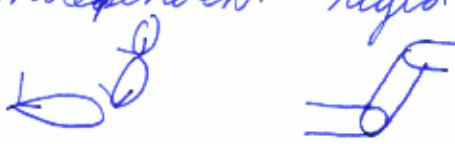


+ some geometry we want
to move along with
these coordinate systems

⑥

Method 1

- independent rigid pieces



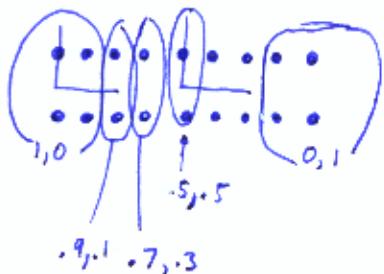
Method 2

single skin, each point in 1 coord sys
some triangles span boundaries

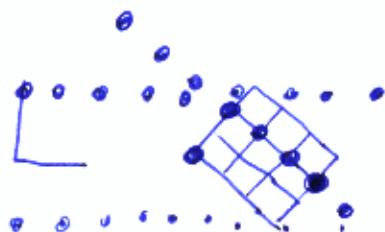
Method 3

each point in multiple co-ord systems
blend co-ord systems (compute point in each)

linear blend method



each coordinate system has
a weight



each point is in 2
C-systems
blend the amount in each

get smooth transitions

(7)

What's wrong with this?

pinching & twisting

little control

have to come up with weights

Why do people like this so much?

fast

easy

clever weights get interesting effects