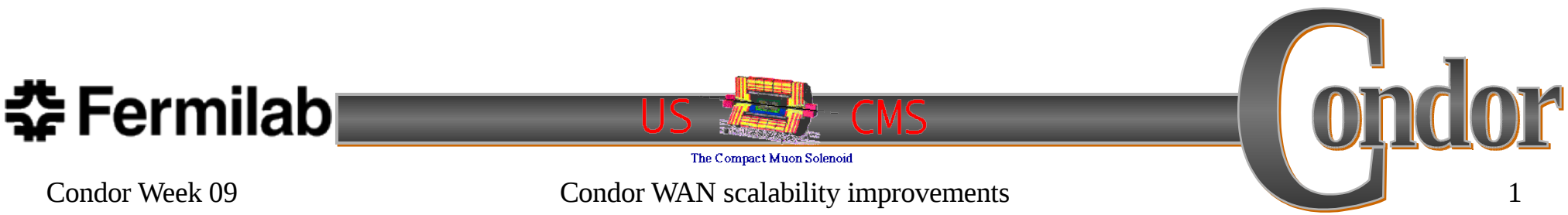
Condor Week 2009

Condor WAN scalability improvements

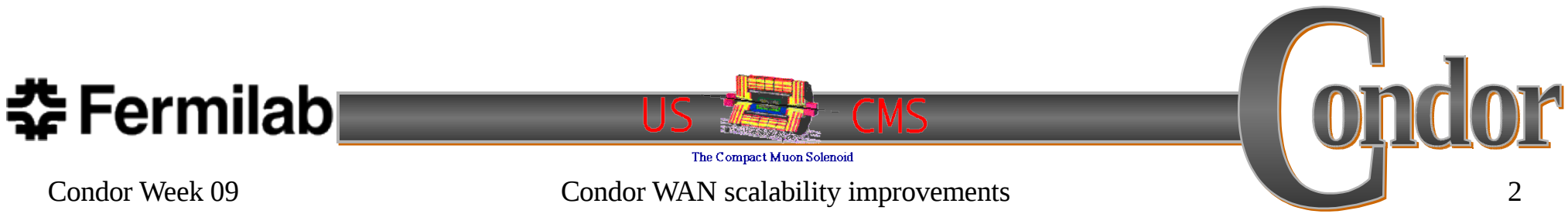
A needed evolution to support
the CMS compute model

by Dan Bradley, Igor Sfiligoi and Todd Tannenbaum

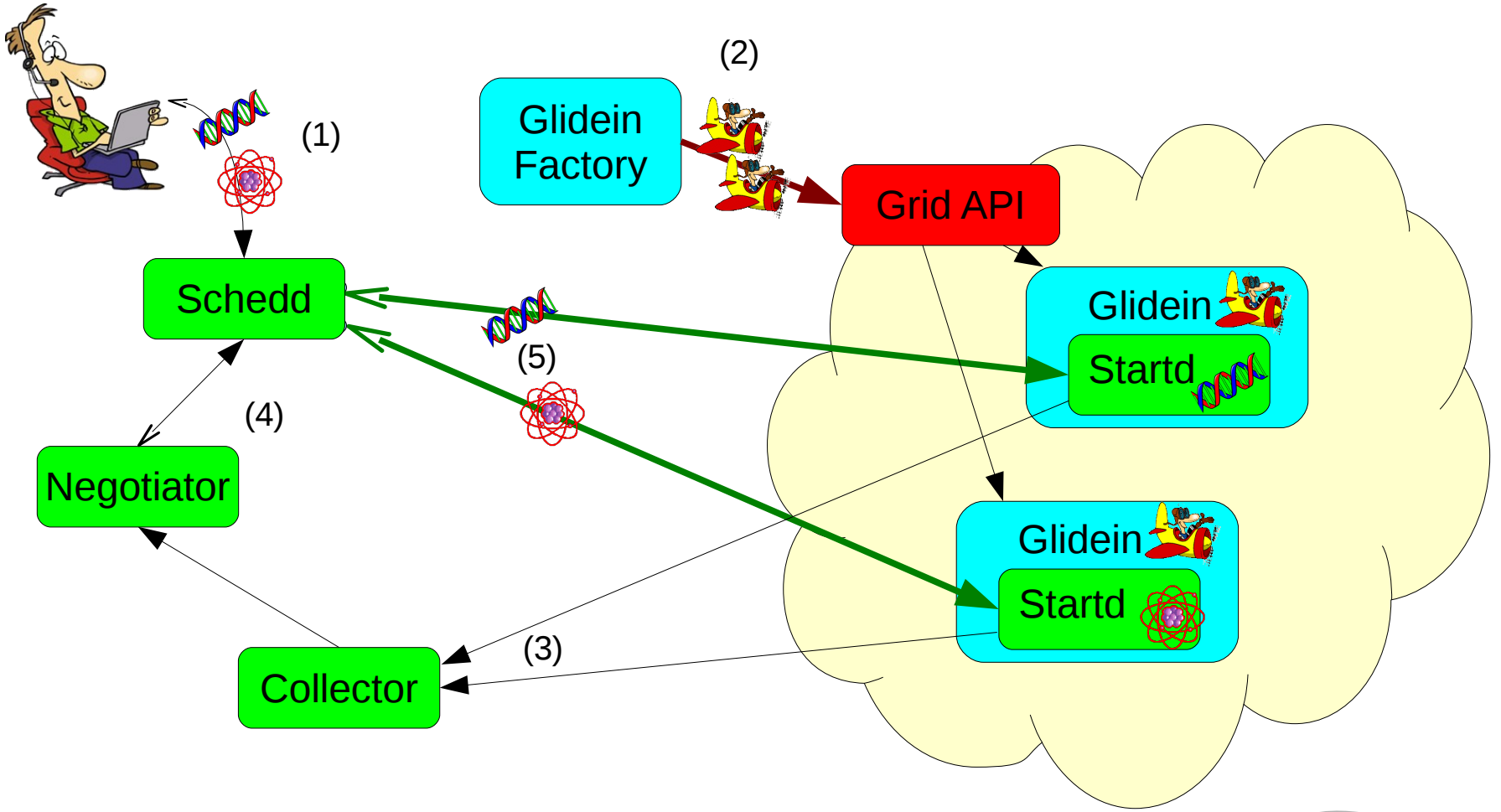


Condor and CMS

- CMS relies on Grids to manage the O(10k) cores needed to analyze its data
- CMS uses Condor in many different ways
  - Burt H. had a talk about this yesterday
- One use of Condor is to use it for creating a virtual-private Condor pool on top of the Grid
  - ➔ Condor glide-ins



Condor glide-ins



Glidein scalability at CMS

- Spring 2007
  - GCB is unreliable
    - Although OK with a few hunderd of glideins
    - But breaks easily
  - ➔ Glidein usable on LAN but not on WAN (firewalls)

Igor: Glideins are **the** way to go!
But I need your help.
Miron: We have to fix GCB!
Alan/Jaime/Todd/Derek: We will make it work, trust us.

GCB get fixed

- Fall 2007
  - GCB code has been polished
    - Reduce port use
    - Use only TCP (before UDP was used as well)
    - Fix many bugs
  - GCB now scales over 5k glideins

Igor is happy.

Glidein scalability at CMS

- Winter 2008
  - CMS tested at Fermilab
    - One schedd node + 3 GCBs (for test purposes)
  - ✔ 10k running jobs & 200k queued jobs
  - Life is good

Igor: We are ready for production

Frank/Sanjay: We will run CCRC08* with glideins!

* CMS scalability challenge

CMS starts CCRC08

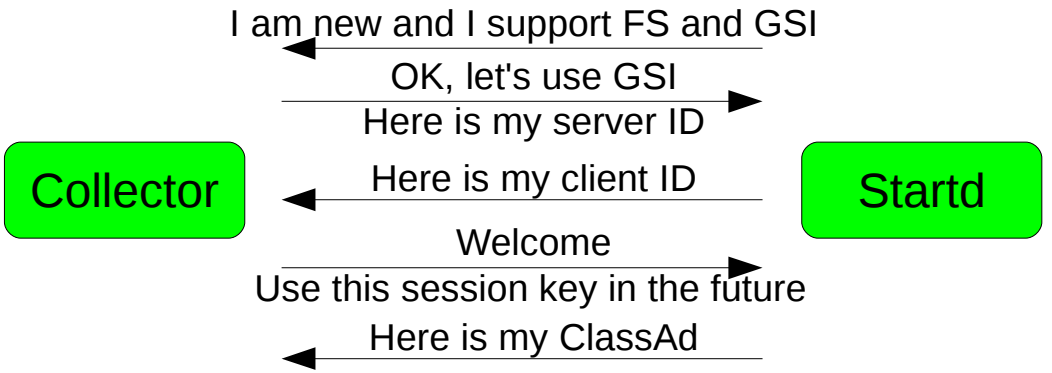
- CCRC08 (Spring 2008)
  - CMS sets up a glidein factory to all CMS Tier-2s
    - ... and the whole hell breaks loose...
  - Condor is not scaling as expected!
    - Difficult to sustain O(1k) running jobs
    - Many glideins are sitting underutilized without work

Frank: This thing is broken!
Igor: Don't worry, we will find out what is wrong.

Igor: Why is it not scaling as in my last tests at Fermilab?
Dan: Must be the network latencies.

Why are latencies hurting so much?

- In one word: Secure Authentication
  - Glideins require strong, mutual authentication
- Secure authentication requires multiple message exchanges

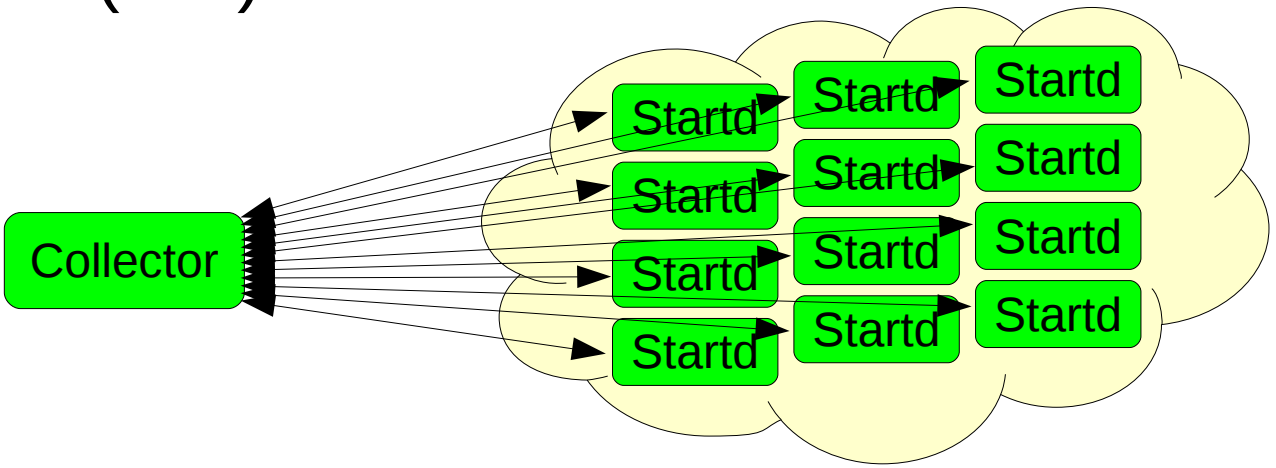


WAN	LAN
1.4s	0.15s

  - But just once, then use session key
- Condor daemons are single-threaded

Where is the major bottleneck?

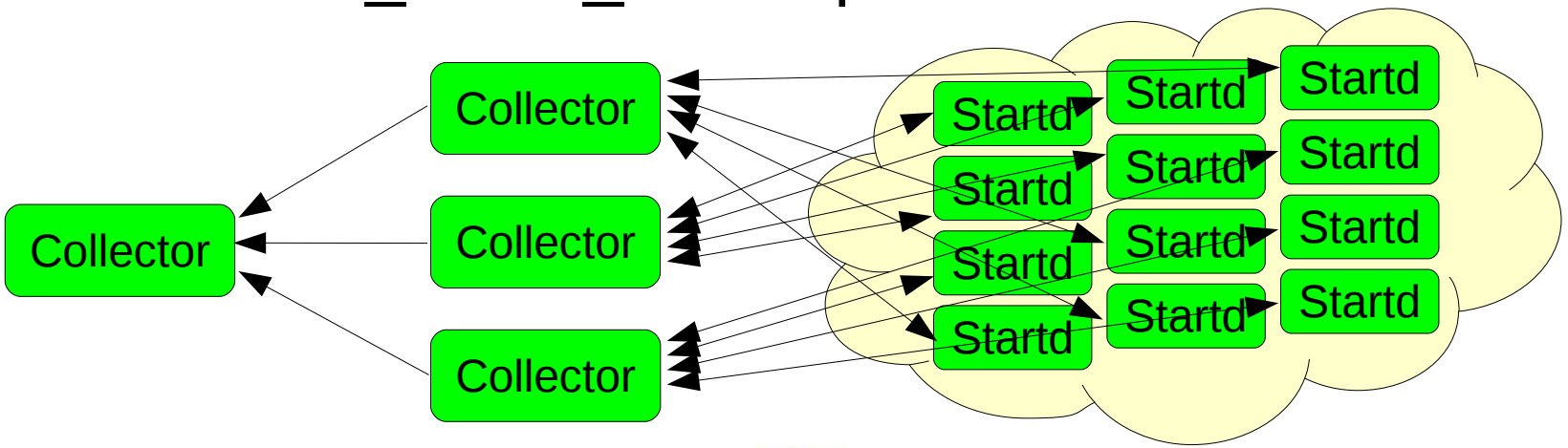
- The collector handles all the daemons
  - With 1.4s per daemon, it takes a long time to register O(10k) of them



Igor: Why don't we create a tree of collectors?
Like you do with CondorView?
Dan: Requires minor changes, but should work!

Collector tree at CCRC08

- CMS deploys a tree of 1+20 collectors
  - All on the same node, each using a different port, CONDOR_VIEW_HOST points to the main one



- The collector now handles 5k glideins with ease

Life looks good.

More troubles with CCRC08

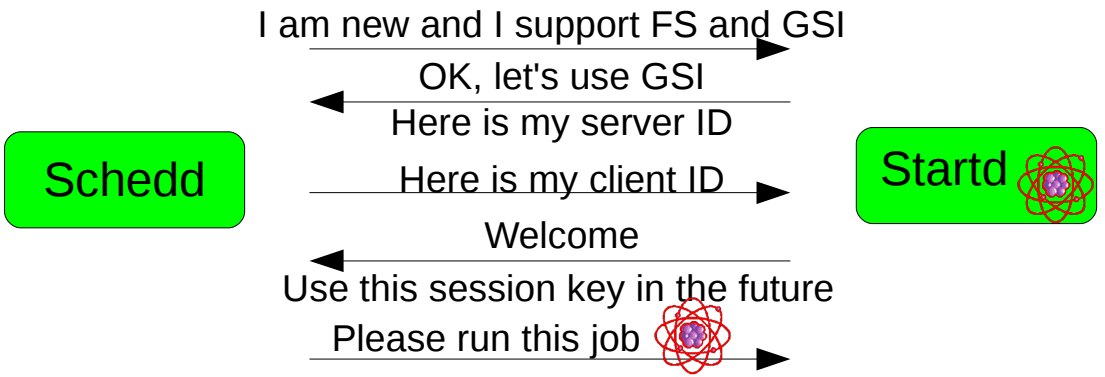
- Efficiencies are still very low
  - Most of the glideins are just sitting there idle!

    Sanjay: The system is still broken!
    Igor: Let me have a look
- The schedd is very slow at claiming the glideins, and is hitting timeouts left and right

  Igor: Looks like we have problems with latencies again! But why?
  Dan: Let's analyze what is going on.

Schedd talks a lot, too

- Schedd handles many connections
  - Each connection is a new secure handshake
    - Glideins come and go



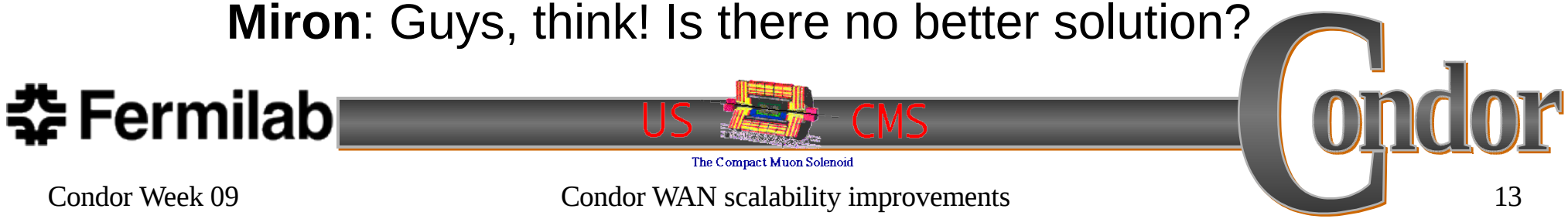
- All the above block 1.4s on WAN

Igor: What can we do?
I don't want to use many schedds!
Dan: I will make all connections nonblocking.

A couple months later...

- Just in time for the last round of CCRC08
- Many Condor libraries have been modified to be non-blocking
  - Bringing WAN blocking time to 1.0s
  - System behaves better, but O(10k) still just a dream

Dan: Give me a few more months and
I will make all connections non-blocking.
Todd: Don't unwind all our code;
use cooperative threads.
Igor: I trust you, but I need a solution soon
Miron: Guys, think! Is there no better solution?



Miron was right!

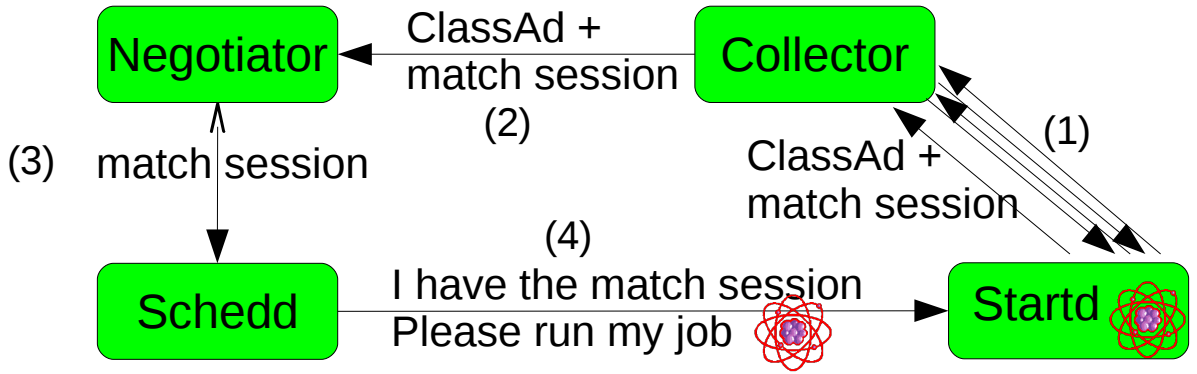
condor_config.local:

c = 3000000 km/s

The better solution

- Instead of trying to brute force the problem, we found a better solution
- Use the Collector as trust manager
  - Welcome “(security) match sessions”

    (enabled via SEC_ENABLE_MATCH_PASSWORD_AUTHENTICATION)

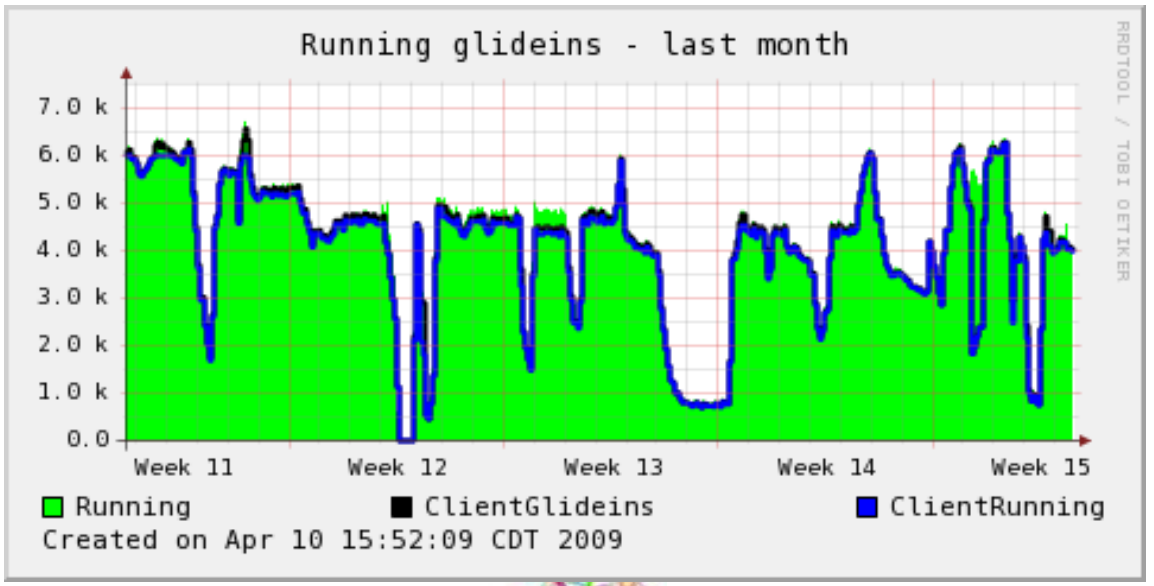


Glidein scalability at CMS

- Winter 2009
  - CMS tested across the ocean
    - 1+70 collectors (and using CCB)
    - Using the “match sessions”
  - 23k running jobs & 400k queued jobs
    - Limited by port usage (2 ports x running job)
    - But way above the target of 10k+ running jobs
      - 200k jobs processed in a day!
  - Life is good again

Glideins in production at CMS

- Winter 2009:
  - CMS uses glideins for worldwide data processing

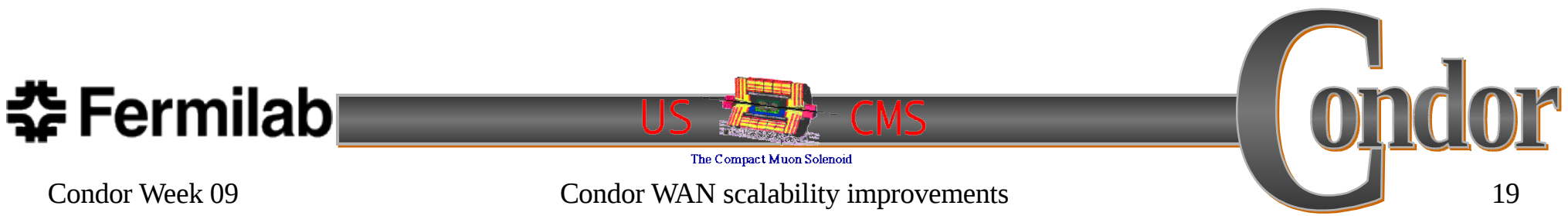


A comment on CCB

- Since Fall 2007 GCB scaled fine, but
  - Used a lot of ports
    (5-6 per glidein → max 8k glideins x GCB)
  - Was not fault tolerant
    (could not restart GCB without losing the pool)
- CCB was designed based on GCB experience
  - Uses just one port
  - It can be restarted without harm
  - Scales just as much as GCB

Conclusion

- Major progress made in WAN setups
  - GCB fixed → experience inspired CCB
  - Tree of collectors to distribute authentication load
  - “Match sessions” for smarter security
- CMS heavy user of glideins
  - Via glideinWMS
  - Could not have used them without the effort invested by the Condor team



Acknowledgments

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